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[^0]
## LM78XX / LM78XXA 3-Terminal 1 A Positive Voltage Regulator

## Features

- Output Current up to 1 A
- Output Voltages: 5, 6, 8, 9, 10, 12, 15, 18, 24 V
- Thermal Overload Protection
- Short-Circuit Protection
- Output Transistor Safe Operating Area Protection


## Description

The LM78XX series of three-terminal positive regulators is available in the TO-220 package and with several fixed output voltages, making them useful in a wide range of applications. Each type employs internal current limiting, thermal shut-down, and safe operating area protection. If adequate heat sinking is provided, they can deliver over 1 A output current. Although designed primarily as fixedvoltage regulators, these devices can be used with external components for adjustable voltages and currents.


Ordering Information ${ }^{(1)}$

| Product Number | Output Voltage Tolerance | Package | Operating Temperature | Packing Method |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
| LM7805CT | $\pm 4 \%$ | TO-220 <br> (Single Gauge) | $-40^{\circ} \mathrm{C}$ to $+125^{\circ} \mathrm{C}$ | Rail |
| LM7806CT |  |  |  |  |
| LM7808CT |  |  |  |  |
| LM7809CT |  |  |  |  |
| LM7810CT |  |  |  |  |
| LM7812CT |  |  |  |  |
| LM7815CT |  |  |  |  |
| LM7818CT |  |  |  |  |
| LM7824CT |  |  |  |  |
| LM7805ACT | $\pm 2 \%$ |  | $0^{\circ} \mathrm{C} \text { to }+125^{\circ} \mathrm{C}$ |  |
| LM7809ACT |  |  |  |  |
| LM7810ACT |  |  |  |  |
| LM7812ACT |  |  |  |  |
| LM7815ACT |  |  |  |  |

Note:

1. Above output voltage tolerance is available at $25^{\circ} \mathrm{C}$.

## Block Diagram



Figure 1. Block Diagram

## Absolute Maximum Ratings

Stresses exceeding the absolute maximum ratings may damage the device. The device may not function or be operable above the recommended operating conditions and stressing the parts to these levels is not recommended. In addition, extended exposure to stresses above the recommended operating conditions may affect device reliability. The absolute maximum ratings are stress ratings only. Values are at $\mathrm{T}_{\mathrm{A}}=25^{\circ} \mathrm{C}$ unless otherwise noted.

| Symbol | Parameter |  | Value | Unit |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
| $V_{1}$ | Input Voltage | $\mathrm{V}_{\mathrm{O}}=5 \mathrm{~V}$ to 18 V | 35 | V |
|  |  | $\mathrm{V}_{\mathrm{O}}=24 \mathrm{~V}$ | 40 |  |
| $\mathrm{R}_{\text {өJC }}$ | Thermal Resistance, Junction-Case (TO-220) |  | 5 | ${ }^{\circ} \mathrm{C} / \mathrm{W}$ |
| $\mathrm{R}_{\text {өJA }}$ | Thermal Resistance, Junction-Air (TO-220) |  | 65 | ${ }^{\circ} \mathrm{C} / \mathrm{W}$ |
| $\mathrm{T}_{\text {OPR }}$ | Operating Temperature Range | LM78xx | -40 to +125 | ${ }^{\circ} \mathrm{C}$ |
|  |  | LM78xxA | 0 to +125 |  |
| $\mathrm{T}_{\text {STG }}$ | Storage Temperature Range |  | - 65 to +150 | ${ }^{\circ} \mathrm{C}$ |

## Electrical Characteristics (LM7805)

Refer to the test circuit, $-40^{\circ} \mathrm{C}<\mathrm{T}_{\mathrm{J}}<125^{\circ} \mathrm{C}, \mathrm{I}_{\mathrm{O}}=500 \mathrm{~mA}, \mathrm{~V}_{\mathrm{I}}=10 \mathrm{~V}, \mathrm{C}_{\mathrm{I}}=0.1 \mu \mathrm{~F}$, unless otherwise specified.

| Symbol | Parameter | Conditions |  | Min. | Typ. | Max. | Unit |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
|  | Output Voltage | $\mathrm{T}_{\mathrm{J}}=+25^{\circ} \mathrm{C}$ |  | 4.80 | 5.00 | 5.20 |  |
| $\mathrm{V}_{\mathrm{O}}$ |  | $\begin{aligned} & \mathrm{I}_{\mathrm{O}}=5 \mathrm{~mA} \text { to } 1 \mathrm{~A}, \mathrm{P}_{\mathrm{O}} \leq 15 \mathrm{~W}, \\ & \mathrm{~V}_{1}=7 \mathrm{~V} \text { to } 20 \mathrm{~V} \end{aligned}$ |  | 4.75 | 5.00 | 5.25 | V |
| Regline | Line Regulation ${ }^{(2)}$ | $\mathrm{T}_{\mathrm{J}}=+25^{\circ} \mathrm{C}$ | $\mathrm{V}_{1}=7 \mathrm{~V}$ to 25 V |  | 4.0 | 100.0 | mV |
|  |  |  | $\mathrm{V}_{1}=8 \mathrm{~V}$ to 12 V |  | 1.6 | 50.0 |  |
| Regload | Load Regulation ${ }^{(2)}$ | $\mathrm{T}_{\mathrm{J}}=+25^{\circ} \mathrm{C}$ | $\mathrm{I}_{\mathrm{O}}=5 \mathrm{~mA}$ to 1.5 A |  | 9.0 | 100.0 | mV |
|  |  |  | $\mathrm{I}_{\mathrm{O}}=250 \mathrm{~mA}$ to 750 mA |  | 4.0 | 50.0 |  |
| $\mathrm{I}_{\mathrm{Q}}$ | Quiescent Current | $\mathrm{T}_{\mathrm{J}}=+25^{\circ} \mathrm{C}$ |  |  | 5 | 8 | mA |
| $\Delta_{\text {Q }}$ | Quiescent Current Change | $\mathrm{I}_{\mathrm{O}}=5 \mathrm{~mA}$ to 1 A |  |  | 0.03 | 0.50 | mA |
|  |  | $\mathrm{V}_{1}=7 \mathrm{~V}$ to 25 V |  |  | 0.30 | 1.30 |  |
| $\Delta \mathrm{V}_{\mathrm{O}} / \Delta \mathrm{T}$ | Output Voltage Drift ${ }^{(3)}$ | $\mathrm{I}_{\mathrm{O}}=5 \mathrm{~mA}$ |  |  | -0.8 |  | $\mathrm{mV} /{ }^{\circ} \mathrm{C}$ |
| $\mathrm{V}_{\mathrm{N}}$ | Output Noise Voltage | $\mathrm{f}=10 \mathrm{~Hz}$ to $100 \mathrm{kHz}, \mathrm{T}_{\mathrm{A}}=+25^{\circ} \mathrm{C}$ |  |  | 42 |  | $\mu \mathrm{V}$ |
| RR | Ripple Rejection ${ }^{(3)}$ | $\mathrm{f}=120 \mathrm{~Hz}, \mathrm{~V}_{1}=8 \mathrm{~V}$ to 18 V |  | 62 | 73 |  | dB |
| $\mathrm{V}_{\text {DROP }}$ | Dropout Voltage | $\mathrm{T}_{\mathrm{J}}=+25^{\circ} \mathrm{C}, \mathrm{I}_{\mathrm{O}}=1 \mathrm{~A}$ |  |  | 2 |  | V |
| $\mathrm{R}_{\mathrm{O}}$ | Output Resistance ${ }^{(3)}$ | $\mathrm{f}=1 \mathrm{kHz}$ |  |  | 15 |  | $\mathrm{m} \Omega$ |
| $\mathrm{I}_{\text {SC }}$ | Short-Circuit Current | $\mathrm{T}_{\mathrm{J}}=+25^{\circ} \mathrm{C}, \mathrm{V}_{1}=35 \mathrm{~V}$ |  |  | 230 |  | mA |
| lPK | Peak Current ${ }^{(3)}$ | $\mathrm{T}_{\mathrm{J}}=+25^{\circ} \mathrm{C}$ |  |  | 2.2 |  | A |

## Notes:

2. Load and line regulation are specified at constant junction temperature. Changes in $\mathrm{V}_{\mathrm{O}}$ due to heating effects must be taken into account separately. Pulse testing with low duty is used.
3. These parameters, although guaranteed, are not $100 \%$ tested in production.

## Electrical Characteristics (LM7806)

Refer to the test circuit, $-40^{\circ} \mathrm{C}<\mathrm{T}_{\mathrm{J}}<125^{\circ} \mathrm{C}, \mathrm{I}_{\mathrm{O}}=500 \mathrm{~mA}, \mathrm{~V}_{\mathrm{I}}=11 \mathrm{~V}, \mathrm{C}_{\mathrm{I}}=0.33 \mu \mathrm{~F}, \mathrm{C}_{\mathrm{O}}=0.1 \mu \mathrm{~F}$, unless otherwise specified.

| Symbol | Parameter | Conditions |  | Min. | Typ. | Max. | Unit |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
| $\mathrm{V}_{\mathrm{O}}$ | Output Voltage | $\mathrm{T}_{\mathrm{J}}=+25^{\circ} \mathrm{C}$ |  | 5.75 | 6.00 | 6.25 | V |
|  |  | $\begin{aligned} & \mathrm{I}_{\mathrm{O}}=5 \mathrm{~mA} \text { to } 1 \mathrm{~A}, \mathrm{P}_{\mathrm{O}} \leq 15 \mathrm{~W}, \\ & \mathrm{~V}_{1}=8.0 \mathrm{~V} \text { to } 21 \mathrm{~V} \end{aligned}$ |  | 5.70 | 6.00 | 6.30 |  |
| Regline | Line Regulation ${ }^{(4)}$ | $\mathrm{T}_{\mathrm{J}}=+25^{\circ} \mathrm{C}$ | $\mathrm{V}_{1}=8 \mathrm{~V}$ to 25 V |  | 5.0 | 120.0 | mV |
|  |  |  | $\mathrm{V}_{1}=9 \mathrm{~V}$ to 13 V |  | 1.5 | 60.0 |  |
| Regload | Load Regulation ${ }^{(4)}$ | $\mathrm{T}_{\mathrm{J}}=+25^{\circ} \mathrm{C}$ | $\mathrm{I}_{\mathrm{O}}=5 \mathrm{~mA}$ to 1.5 A |  | 9.0 | 120.0 | mV |
|  |  |  | $\mathrm{I}_{\mathrm{O}}=250 \mathrm{~mA}$ to 750 mA |  | 3.0 | 60.0 |  |
| $\mathrm{I}_{\mathrm{Q}}$ | Quiescent Current | $\mathrm{T}_{\mathrm{J}}=+25^{\circ} \mathrm{C}$ |  |  | 5 | 8 | mA |
| $\Delta_{\text {Q }}$ | Quiescent Current Change | $\mathrm{I}_{\mathrm{O}}=5 \mathrm{~mA}$ to 1 A |  |  |  | 0.5 | mA |
|  |  | $\mathrm{V}_{1}=8 \mathrm{~V}$ to 25 V |  |  |  | 1.3 |  |
| $\Delta \mathrm{V}_{\mathrm{O}} / \Delta \mathrm{T}$ | Output Voltage Drift ${ }^{(5)}$ | $\mathrm{I}_{\mathrm{O}}=5 \mathrm{~mA}$ |  |  | -0.8 |  | $\mathrm{mV} /{ }^{\circ} \mathrm{C}$ |
| $\mathrm{V}_{\mathrm{N}}$ | Output Noise Voltage | $\mathrm{f}=10 \mathrm{~Hz}$ to $100 \mathrm{kHz}, \mathrm{T}_{\mathrm{A}}=+25^{\circ} \mathrm{C}$ |  |  | 45 |  | $\mu \mathrm{V}$ |
| RR | Ripple Rejection ${ }^{(5)}$ | $\mathrm{f}=120 \mathrm{~Hz}, \mathrm{~V}_{\mathrm{l}}=8 \mathrm{~V}$ to 18 V |  | 62 | 73 |  | dB |
| $\mathrm{V}_{\text {DROP }}$ | Dropout Voltage | $\mathrm{T}_{\mathrm{J}}=+25^{\circ} \mathrm{C}, \mathrm{I}_{\mathrm{O}}=1 \mathrm{~A}$ |  |  | 2 |  | V |
| $\mathrm{R}_{\mathrm{O}}$ | Output Resistance ${ }^{(5)}$ | $\mathrm{f}=1 \mathrm{kHz}$ |  |  | 19 |  | $\mathrm{m} \Omega$ |
| $\mathrm{I}_{\mathrm{SC}}$ | Short-Circuit Current | $\mathrm{T}_{\mathrm{J}}=+25^{\circ} \mathrm{C}, \mathrm{V}_{\mathrm{l}}=35 \mathrm{~V}$ |  |  | 250 |  | mA |
| IPK | Peak Current ${ }^{(5)}$ | $\mathrm{T}_{\mathrm{J}}=+25^{\circ} \mathrm{C}$ |  |  | 2.2 |  | A |

## Notes:

4. Load and line regulation are specified at constant junction temperature. Changes in $\mathrm{V}_{\mathrm{O}}$ due to heating effects must be taken into account separately. Pulse testing with low duty is used.
5. These parameters, although guaranteed, are not $100 \%$ tested in production.

## Electrical Characteristics (LM7808)

Refer to the test circuit, $-40^{\circ} \mathrm{C}<\mathrm{T}_{\mathrm{J}}<125^{\circ} \mathrm{C}, \mathrm{I}_{\mathrm{O}}=500 \mathrm{~mA}, \mathrm{~V}_{\mathrm{I}}=14 \mathrm{~V}, \mathrm{C}_{\mathrm{I}}=0.33 \mu \mathrm{~F}, \mathrm{C}_{\mathrm{O}}=0.1 \mu \mathrm{~F}$, unless otherwise specified.

| Symbol | Parameter | Conditions |  | Min. | Typ. | Max. | Unit |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
|  | Output Voltage | $\mathrm{T}_{\mathrm{J}}=+25^{\circ} \mathrm{C}$ |  | 7.7 | 8.0 | 8.3 |  |
| $\mathrm{V}_{\mathrm{O}}$ |  | $\begin{aligned} & \mathrm{I}_{\mathrm{O}}=5 \mathrm{~mA} \text { to } 1 \mathrm{~A}, \mathrm{P}_{\mathrm{O}} \leq 15 \mathrm{~W}, \\ & \mathrm{~V}_{\mathrm{I}}=10.5 \mathrm{~V} \text { to } 23 \mathrm{~V} \end{aligned}$ |  | 7.6 | 8.0 | 8.4 | V |
| Regline | Line Regulation ${ }^{(6)}$ | $\mathrm{T}_{\mathrm{J}}=+25^{\circ} \mathrm{C}$ | $\mathrm{V}_{1}=10.5 \mathrm{~V}$ to 25 V |  | 5 | 160 | mV |
|  |  |  | $\mathrm{V}_{1}=11.5 \mathrm{~V}$ to 17 V |  | 2 | 80 |  |
| Regload | Load Regulation ${ }^{(6)}$ | $\mathrm{T}_{\mathrm{J}}=+25^{\circ} \mathrm{C}$ | $\mathrm{I}_{\mathrm{O}}=5 \mathrm{~mA}$ to 1.5 A |  | 10 | 160 | mV |
|  |  |  | $\mathrm{I}_{\mathrm{O}}=250 \mathrm{~mA}$ to 750 mA |  | 5 | 80 |  |
| $\mathrm{I}_{\mathrm{Q}}$ | Quiescent Current | $\mathrm{T}_{\mathrm{J}}=+25^{\circ} \mathrm{C}$ |  |  | 5 | 8 | mA |
| $\Delta_{\text {Q }}$ | Quiescent Current Change | $\mathrm{I}_{\mathrm{O}}=5 \mathrm{~mA}$ to 1 A |  |  | 0.05 | 0.50 | mA |
|  |  | $\mathrm{V}_{1}=10.5 \mathrm{~V}$ to 25 V |  |  | 0.5 | 1.0 |  |
| $\Delta \mathrm{V}_{\mathrm{O}} / \Delta \mathrm{T}$ | Output Voltage Drift ${ }^{(7)}$ | $\mathrm{I}_{\mathrm{O}}=5 \mathrm{~mA}$ |  |  | -0.8 |  | $\mathrm{mV} /{ }^{\circ} \mathrm{C}$ |
| $\mathrm{V}_{\mathrm{N}}$ | Output Noise Voltage | $\mathrm{f}=10 \mathrm{~Hz}$ to $100 \mathrm{kHz}, \mathrm{T}_{\mathrm{A}}=+25^{\circ} \mathrm{C}$ |  |  | 52 |  | $\mu \mathrm{V}$ |
| RR | Ripple Rejection ${ }^{(7)}$ | $\mathrm{f}=120 \mathrm{~Hz}, \mathrm{~V}_{\mathrm{I}}=11.5 \mathrm{~V}$ to 21.5 V |  | 56 | 73 |  | dB |
| $\mathrm{V}_{\text {DROP }}$ | Dropout Voltage | $\mathrm{I}_{\mathrm{O}}=1 \mathrm{~A}, \mathrm{~T}_{\mathrm{J}}=+25^{\circ} \mathrm{C}$ |  |  | 2 |  | V |
| $\mathrm{R}_{\mathrm{O}}$ | Output Resistance ${ }^{(7)}$ | $\mathrm{f}=1 \mathrm{kHz}$ |  |  | 17 |  | $\mathrm{m} \Omega$ |
| $\mathrm{I}_{\mathrm{SC}}$ | Short-Circuit Current | $\mathrm{V}_{\mathrm{I}}=35 \mathrm{~V}, \mathrm{~T}_{\mathrm{J}}=+25^{\circ} \mathrm{C}$ |  |  | 230 |  | mA |
| IPK | Peak Current ${ }^{(7)}$ | $\mathrm{T}_{\mathrm{J}}=+25^{\circ} \mathrm{C}$ |  |  | 2.2 |  | A |

Notes:
6. Load and line regulation are specified at constant junction temperature. Changes in $\mathrm{V}_{\mathrm{O}}$ due to heating effects must be taken into account separately. Pulse testing with low duty is used.
7. These parameters, although guaranteed, are not $100 \%$ tested in production.

## Electrical Characteristics (LM7809)

Refer to the test circuit, $-40^{\circ} \mathrm{C}<\mathrm{T}_{\mathrm{J}}<125^{\circ} \mathrm{C}, \mathrm{I}_{\mathrm{O}}=500 \mathrm{~mA}, \mathrm{~V}_{\mathrm{I}}=15 \mathrm{~V}, \mathrm{C}_{\mathrm{I}}=0.33 \mu \mathrm{~F}, \mathrm{C}_{\mathrm{O}}=0.1 \mu \mathrm{~F}$, unless otherwise specified.

| Symbol | Parameter | Conditions |  | Min. | Typ. | Max. | Unit |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
|  | Output Voltage | $\mathrm{T}_{\mathrm{J}}=+25^{\circ} \mathrm{C}$ |  | 8.65 | 9.00 | 9.35 |  |
| $\mathrm{V}_{\mathrm{O}}$ |  | $\begin{aligned} & \mathrm{I}_{\mathrm{O}}=5 \mathrm{~mA} \text { to } 1 \mathrm{~A}, \mathrm{P}_{\mathrm{O}} \leq 15 \mathrm{~W}, \\ & \mathrm{~V}_{\mathrm{I}}=11.5 \mathrm{~V} \text { to } 24 \mathrm{~V} \end{aligned}$ |  | 8.60 | 9.00 | 9.40 | V |
| Regline | Line Regulation ${ }^{(8)}$ | $\mathrm{T}_{\mathrm{J}}=+25^{\circ} \mathrm{C}$ | $\mathrm{V}_{1}=11.5 \mathrm{~V}$ to 25 V |  | 6 | 180 | mV |
|  |  |  | $\mathrm{V}_{1}=12 \mathrm{~V}$ to 17 V |  | 2 | 90 |  |
| Regload | Load Regulation ${ }^{(8)}$ | $\mathrm{T}_{\mathrm{J}}=+25^{\circ} \mathrm{C}$ | $\mathrm{I}_{\mathrm{O}}=5 \mathrm{~mA}$ to 1.5 A |  | 12 | 180 | mV |
|  |  |  | $\mathrm{I}_{\mathrm{O}}=250 \mathrm{~mA}$ to 750 mA |  | 4 | 90 |  |
| $\mathrm{I}_{\mathrm{Q}}$ | Quiescent Current | $\mathrm{T}_{\mathrm{J}}=+25^{\circ} \mathrm{C}$ |  |  | 5 | 8 | mA |
| $\Delta_{\text {Q }}$ | Quiescent Current Change | $\mathrm{I}_{\mathrm{O}}=5 \mathrm{~mA}$ to 1 A |  |  |  | 0.5 | mA |
|  |  | $\mathrm{V}_{1}=11.5 \mathrm{~V}$ to 26 V |  |  |  | 1.3 |  |
| $\Delta \mathrm{V}_{\mathrm{O}} / \Delta \mathrm{T}$ | Output Voltage Drift ${ }^{(9)}$ | $\mathrm{I}_{\mathrm{O}}=5 \mathrm{~mA}$ |  |  | -1 |  | $\mathrm{mV} /{ }^{\circ} \mathrm{C}$ |
| $\mathrm{V}_{\mathrm{N}}$ | Output Noise Voltage | $\mathrm{f}=10 \mathrm{~Hz}$ to $100 \mathrm{kHz}, \mathrm{T}_{\mathrm{A}}=+25^{\circ} \mathrm{C}$ |  |  | 58 |  | $\mu \mathrm{V}$ |
| RR | Ripple Rejection ${ }^{(9)}$ | $\mathrm{f}=120 \mathrm{~Hz}, \mathrm{~V}_{\mathrm{l}}=13 \mathrm{~V}$ to 23 V |  | 56 | 71 |  | dB |
| $\mathrm{V}_{\text {DROP }}$ | Dropout Voltage | $\mathrm{I}_{\mathrm{O}}=1 \mathrm{~A}, \mathrm{~T}_{\mathrm{J}}=+25^{\circ} \mathrm{C}$ |  |  | 2 |  | V |
| $\mathrm{R}_{\mathrm{O}}$ | Output Resistance ${ }^{(9)}$ | $\mathrm{f}=1 \mathrm{kHz}$ |  |  | 17 |  | $\mathrm{m} \Omega$ |
| $\mathrm{I}_{\mathrm{SC}}$ | Short-Circuit Current | $\mathrm{V}_{\mathrm{I}}=35 \mathrm{~V}, \mathrm{~T}_{\mathrm{J}}=+25^{\circ} \mathrm{C}$ |  |  | 250 |  | mA |
| IPK | Peak Current ${ }^{(9)}$ | $\mathrm{T}_{\mathrm{J}}=+25^{\circ} \mathrm{C}$ |  |  | 2.2 |  | A |

Notes:
8. Load and line regulation are specified at constant junction temperature. Changes in $\mathrm{V}_{\mathrm{O}}$ due to heating effects must be taken into account separately. Pulse testing with low duty is used.
9. These parameters, although guaranteed, are not $100 \%$ tested in production.

## Electrical Characteristics (LM7810)

Refer to the test circuit, $-40^{\circ} \mathrm{C}<\mathrm{T}_{\mathrm{J}}<125^{\circ} \mathrm{C}, \mathrm{I}_{\mathrm{O}}=500 \mathrm{~mA}, \mathrm{~V}_{\mathrm{I}}=16 \mathrm{~V}, \mathrm{C}_{\mathrm{I}}=0.33 \mu \mathrm{~F}, \mathrm{C}_{\mathrm{O}}=0.1 \mu \mathrm{~F}$, unless otherwise specified.

| Symbol | Parameter | Conditions |  | Min. | Typ. | Max. | Unit |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
|  | Output Voltage | $\mathrm{T}_{\mathrm{J}}=+25^{\circ} \mathrm{C}$ |  | 9.6 | 10.0 | 10.4 |  |
| $\mathrm{V}_{\mathrm{O}}$ |  | $\begin{aligned} & \mathrm{I}_{\mathrm{O}}=5 \mathrm{~mA} \text { to } 1 \mathrm{~A}, \mathrm{P}_{\mathrm{O}} \leq 15 \mathrm{~W}, \\ & \mathrm{~V}_{\mathrm{I}}=12.5 \mathrm{~V} \text { to } 25 \mathrm{~V} \end{aligned}$ |  | 9.5 | 10.0 | 10.5 | V |
| Regline | Line Regulation ${ }^{(10)}$ | $\mathrm{T}_{\mathrm{J}}=+25^{\circ} \mathrm{C}$ | $\mathrm{V}_{1}=12.5 \mathrm{~V}$ to 25 V |  | 10 | 200 | mV |
|  |  |  | $\mathrm{V}_{1}=13 \mathrm{~V}$ to 25 V |  | 3 | 100 |  |
| Regload | Load Regulation ${ }^{(10)}$ | $\mathrm{T}_{\mathrm{J}}=+25^{\circ} \mathrm{C}$ | $\mathrm{I}_{\mathrm{O}}=5 \mathrm{~mA}$ to 1.5 A |  | 12 | 200 | mV |
|  |  |  | $\mathrm{I}_{\mathrm{O}}=250 \mathrm{~mA}$ to 750 mA |  | 4 | 400 |  |
| $\mathrm{I}_{\mathrm{Q}}$ | Quiescent Current | $\mathrm{T}_{\mathrm{J}}=+25^{\circ} \mathrm{C}$ |  |  | 5.1 | 8.0 | mA |
| $\Delta \mathrm{l}_{\mathrm{Q}}$ | Quiescent Current Change | $\mathrm{I}_{\mathrm{O}}=5 \mathrm{~mA}$ to 1 A |  |  |  | 0.5 | mA |
|  |  | $\mathrm{V}_{1}=12.5 \mathrm{~V}$ to 29 V |  |  |  | 1.0 |  |
| $\Delta \mathrm{V}_{\mathrm{O}} / \Delta \mathrm{T}$ | Output Voltage Drift ${ }^{(11)}$ | $\mathrm{I}_{\mathrm{O}}=5 \mathrm{~mA}$ |  |  | -1 |  | $\mathrm{mV} /{ }^{\circ} \mathrm{C}$ |
| $\mathrm{V}_{\mathrm{N}}$ | Output Noise Voltage | $\mathrm{f}=10 \mathrm{~Hz}$ to $100 \mathrm{kHz}, \mathrm{T}_{\mathrm{A}}=+25^{\circ} \mathrm{C}$ |  |  | 58 |  | $\mu \mathrm{V}$ |
| RR | Ripple Rejection ${ }^{(11)}$ | $\mathrm{f}=120 \mathrm{~Hz}, \mathrm{~V}_{\mathrm{l}}=13 \mathrm{~V}$ to 23 V |  | 56 | 71 |  | dB |
| $\mathrm{V}_{\text {DROP }}$ | Dropout Voltage | $\mathrm{I}_{\mathrm{O}}=1 \mathrm{~A}, \mathrm{~T}_{\mathrm{J}}=+25^{\circ} \mathrm{C}$ |  |  | 2 |  | V |
| $\mathrm{R}_{\mathrm{O}}$ | Output Resistance ${ }^{(11)}$ | $\mathrm{f}=1 \mathrm{kHz}$ |  |  | 17 |  | $\mathrm{m} \Omega$ |
| $\mathrm{I}_{\text {Sc }}$ | Short-Circuit Current | $\mathrm{V}_{\mathrm{I}}=35 \mathrm{~V}, \mathrm{~T}_{\mathrm{J}}=+25^{\circ} \mathrm{C}$ |  |  | 250 |  | mA |
| $\mathrm{I}_{\text {PK }}$ | Peak Current ${ }^{(11)}$ | $\mathrm{T}_{\mathrm{J}}=+25^{\circ} \mathrm{C}$ |  |  | 2.2 |  | A |

Notes:
10. Load and line regulation are specified at constant junction temperature. Changes in $\mathrm{V}_{\mathrm{O}}$ due to heating effects must be taken into account separately. Pulse testing with low duty is used.
11. These parameters, although guaranteed, are not $100 \%$ tested in production.

## Electrical Characteristics (LM7812)

Refer to the test circuit, $-40^{\circ} \mathrm{C}<\mathrm{T}_{\mathrm{J}}<125^{\circ} \mathrm{C}, \mathrm{I}_{\mathrm{O}}=500 \mathrm{~mA}, \mathrm{~V}_{\mathrm{I}}=19 \mathrm{~V}, \mathrm{C}_{\mathrm{I}}=0.33 \mu \mathrm{~F}, \mathrm{C}_{\mathrm{O}}=0.1 \mu \mathrm{~F}$, unless otherwise specified.

| Symbol | Parameter | Conditions |  | Min. | Typ. | Max. | Unit |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
|  | Output Voltage | $\mathrm{T}_{\mathrm{J}}=+25^{\circ} \mathrm{C}$ |  | 11.5 | 12.0 | 12.5 |  |
| $\mathrm{V}_{\mathrm{O}}$ |  | $\begin{aligned} & \mathrm{I}_{\mathrm{O}}=5 \mathrm{~mA} \text { to } 1 \mathrm{~A}, \mathrm{P}_{\mathrm{O}} \leq 15 \mathrm{~W}, \\ & \mathrm{~V}_{\mathrm{I}}=14.5 \mathrm{~V} \text { to } 27 \mathrm{~V} \end{aligned}$ |  | 11.4 | 12.0 | 12.6 | V |
| Regline | Line Regulation ${ }^{(12)}$ | $\mathrm{T}_{\mathrm{J}}=+25^{\circ} \mathrm{C}$ | $\mathrm{V}_{1}=14.5 \mathrm{~V}$ to 30 V |  | 10 | 240 | mV |
|  |  |  | $\mathrm{V}_{1}=16 \mathrm{~V}$ to 22 V |  | 3 | 120 |  |
| Regload | Load Regulation ${ }^{(12)}$ | $\mathrm{T}_{\mathrm{J}}=+25^{\circ} \mathrm{C}$ | $\mathrm{I}_{\mathrm{O}}=5 \mathrm{~mA}$ to 1.5 A |  | 11 | 240 | mV |
|  |  |  | $\mathrm{I}_{\mathrm{O}}=250 \mathrm{~mA}$ to 750 mA |  | 5 | 120 |  |
| $\mathrm{I}_{\mathrm{Q}}$ | Quiescent Current | $\mathrm{T}_{\mathrm{J}}=+25^{\circ} \mathrm{C}$ |  |  | 5.1 | 8.0 | mA |
| $\Delta_{\text {Q }}$ | Quiescent Current Change | $\mathrm{I}_{\mathrm{O}}=5 \mathrm{~mA}$ to 1 A |  |  | 0.1 | 0.5 | mA |
|  |  | $\mathrm{V}_{1}=14.5 \mathrm{~V}$ to 30 V |  |  | 0.5 | 1.0 |  |
| $\Delta \mathrm{V}_{\mathrm{O}} / \Delta \mathrm{T}$ | Output Voltage Drift ${ }^{(13)}$ | $\mathrm{I}_{\mathrm{O}}=5 \mathrm{~mA}$ |  |  | -1 |  | $\mathrm{mV} /{ }^{\circ} \mathrm{C}$ |
| $\mathrm{V}_{\mathrm{N}}$ | Output Noise Voltage | $\mathrm{f}=10 \mathrm{~Hz}$ to $100 \mathrm{kHz}, \mathrm{T}_{\mathrm{A}}=+25^{\circ} \mathrm{C}$ |  |  | 76 |  | $\mu \mathrm{V}$ |
| RR | Ripple Rejection ${ }^{(13)}$ | $\mathrm{f}=120 \mathrm{~Hz}, \mathrm{~V}_{\mathrm{l}}=15 \mathrm{~V}$ to 25 V |  | 55 | 71 |  | dB |
| $\mathrm{V}_{\text {DROP }}$ | Dropout Voltage | $\mathrm{I}_{\mathrm{O}}=1 \mathrm{~A}, \mathrm{~T}_{\mathrm{J}}=+25^{\circ} \mathrm{C}$ |  |  | 2 |  | V |
| $\mathrm{R}_{\mathrm{O}}$ | Output Resistance ${ }^{(13)}$ | $\mathrm{f}=1 \mathrm{kHz}$ |  |  | 18 |  | $\mathrm{m} \Omega$ |
| $\mathrm{I}_{\mathrm{SC}}$ | Short-Circuit Current | $\mathrm{V}_{1}=35 \mathrm{~V}, \mathrm{~T}_{\mathrm{J}}=+25^{\circ} \mathrm{C}$ |  |  | 230 |  | mA |
| IPK | Peak Current ${ }^{(13)}$ | $\mathrm{T}_{\mathrm{J}}=+25^{\circ} \mathrm{C}$ |  |  | 2.2 |  | A |

Notes:
12. Load and line regulation are specified at constant junction temperature. Changes in $\mathrm{V}_{\mathrm{O}}$ due to heating effects must be taken into account separately. Pulse testing with low duty is used.
13. These parameters, although guaranteed, are not $100 \%$ tested in production.

## Electrical Characteristics (LM7815)

Refer to the test circuit, $-40^{\circ} \mathrm{C}<\mathrm{T}_{\mathrm{J}}<125^{\circ} \mathrm{C}, \mathrm{I}_{\mathrm{O}}=500 \mathrm{~mA}, \mathrm{~V}_{\mathrm{I}}=23 \mathrm{~V}, \mathrm{C}_{\mathrm{I}}=0.33 \mu \mathrm{~F}, \mathrm{C}_{\mathrm{O}}=0.1 \mu \mathrm{~F}$, unless otherwise specified.

| Symbol | Parameter | Conditions |  | Min. | Typ. | Max. | Unit |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
|  | Output Voltage | $\mathrm{T}_{\mathrm{J}}=+25^{\circ} \mathrm{C}$ |  | 14.40 | 15.00 | 15.60 |  |
| $\mathrm{V}_{\mathrm{O}}$ |  | $\begin{aligned} & \mathrm{I}_{\mathrm{O}}=5 \mathrm{~mA} \text { to } 1 \mathrm{~A}, \mathrm{P}_{\mathrm{O}} \leq 15 \mathrm{~W}, \\ & \mathrm{~V}_{\mathrm{I}}=17.5 \mathrm{~V} \text { to } 30 \mathrm{~V} \end{aligned}$ |  | 14.25 | 15.00 | 15.75 | V |
| Regline | Line Regulation ${ }^{(14)}$ | $\mathrm{T}_{\mathrm{J}}=+25^{\circ} \mathrm{C}$ | $\mathrm{V}_{1}=17.5 \mathrm{~V}$ to 30 V |  | 11 | 300 | mV |
|  |  |  | $\mathrm{V}_{1}=20 \mathrm{~V}$ to 26 V |  | 3 | 150 |  |
| Regload | Load Regulation ${ }^{(14)}$ | $\mathrm{T}_{\mathrm{J}}=+25^{\circ} \mathrm{C}$ | $\mathrm{I}_{\mathrm{O}}=5 \mathrm{~mA}$ to 1.5 A |  | 12 | 300 | mV |
|  |  |  | $\mathrm{I}_{\mathrm{O}}=250 \mathrm{~mA}$ to 750 mA |  | 4 | 150 |  |
| $\mathrm{I}_{\mathrm{Q}}$ | Quiescent Current | $\mathrm{T}_{\mathrm{J}}=+25^{\circ} \mathrm{C}$ |  |  | 5.2 | 8.0 | mA |
| $\Delta_{\text {Q }}$ | Quiescent Current Change | $\mathrm{I}_{\mathrm{O}}=5 \mathrm{~mA}$ to 1 A |  |  |  | 0.5 | mA |
|  |  | $\mathrm{V}_{1}=17.5 \mathrm{~V}$ to 30 V |  |  |  | 1.0 |  |
| $\Delta \mathrm{V}_{\mathrm{O}} / \Delta \mathrm{T}$ | Output Voltage Drift ${ }^{(15)}$ | $\mathrm{I}_{\mathrm{O}}=5 \mathrm{~mA}$ |  |  | -1 |  | $\mathrm{mV} /{ }^{\circ} \mathrm{C}$ |
| $\mathrm{V}_{\mathrm{N}}$ | Output Noise Voltage | $\mathrm{f}=10 \mathrm{~Hz}$ to $100 \mathrm{kHz}, \mathrm{T}_{\mathrm{A}}=+25^{\circ} \mathrm{C}$ |  |  | 90 |  | $\mu \mathrm{V}$ |
| RR | Ripple Rejection ${ }^{(15)}$ | $\mathrm{f}=120 \mathrm{~Hz}, \mathrm{~V}_{\mathrm{I}}=18.5 \mathrm{~V}$ to 28.5 V |  | 54 | 70 |  | dB |
| $\mathrm{V}_{\text {DROP }}$ | Dropout Voltage | $\mathrm{I}_{\mathrm{O}}=1 \mathrm{~A}, \mathrm{~T}_{\mathrm{J}}=+25^{\circ} \mathrm{C}$ |  |  | 2 |  | V |
| $\mathrm{R}_{\mathrm{O}}$ | Output Resistance ${ }^{(15)}$ | $\mathrm{f}=1 \mathrm{kHz}$ |  |  | 19 |  | $\mathrm{m} \Omega$ |
| $\mathrm{I}_{\mathrm{SC}}$ | Short-Circuit Current | $\mathrm{V}_{1}=35 \mathrm{~V}, \mathrm{~T}_{\mathrm{J}}=+25^{\circ} \mathrm{C}$ |  |  | 250 |  | mA |
| IPK | Peak Current ${ }^{(15)}$ | $\mathrm{T}_{\mathrm{J}}=+25^{\circ} \mathrm{C}$ |  |  | 2.2 |  | A |

Notes:
14. Load and line regulation are specified at constant junction temperature. Changes in $\mathrm{V}_{\mathrm{O}}$ due to heating effects must be taken into account separately. Pulse testing with low duty is used.
15. These parameters, although guaranteed, are not $100 \%$ tested in production.

## Electrical Characteristics (LM7818)

Refer to the test circuit, $-40^{\circ} \mathrm{C}<\mathrm{T}_{\mathrm{J}}<125^{\circ} \mathrm{C}, \mathrm{I}_{\mathrm{O}}=500 \mathrm{~mA}, \mathrm{~V}_{\mathrm{I}}=27 \mathrm{~V}, \mathrm{C}_{\mathrm{I}}=0.33 \mu \mathrm{~F}, \mathrm{C}_{\mathrm{O}}=0.1 \mu \mathrm{~F}$, unless otherwise specified.

| Symbol | Parameter | Conditions |  | Min. | Typ. | Max. | Unit |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
|  | Output Voltage | $\mathrm{T}_{\mathrm{J}}=+25^{\circ} \mathrm{C}$ |  | 17.3 | 18.0 | 18.7 |  |
| $\mathrm{V}_{\mathrm{O}}$ |  | $\begin{aligned} & \mathrm{I}_{\mathrm{O}}=5 \mathrm{~mA} \text { to } 1 \mathrm{~A}, \mathrm{P}_{\mathrm{O}} \leq 15 \mathrm{~W}, \\ & \mathrm{~V}_{1}=21 \mathrm{~V} \text { to } 33 \mathrm{~V} \end{aligned}$ |  | 17.1 | 18.0 | 18.9 | V |
| Regline | Line Regulation ${ }^{(16)}$ | $\mathrm{T}_{\mathrm{J}}=+25^{\circ} \mathrm{C}$ | $\mathrm{V}_{1}=21 \mathrm{~V}$ to 33 V |  | 15 | 360 | mV |
|  |  |  | $\mathrm{V}_{1}=24 \mathrm{~V}$ to 30 V |  | 5 | 180 |  |
| Regload | Load Regulation ${ }^{(16)}$ | $\mathrm{T}_{\mathrm{J}}=+25^{\circ} \mathrm{C}$ | $\mathrm{I}_{\mathrm{O}}=5 \mathrm{~mA}$ to 1.5 A |  | 15 | 360 | mV |
|  |  |  | $\mathrm{I}_{\mathrm{O}}=250 \mathrm{~mA}$ to 750 mA |  | 5 | 180 |  |
| $\mathrm{I}_{\mathrm{Q}}$ | Quiescent Current | $\mathrm{T}_{\mathrm{J}}=+25^{\circ} \mathrm{C}$ |  |  | 5.2 | 8.0 | mA |
| $\Delta_{\text {Q }}$ | Quiescent Current Change | $\mathrm{I}_{\mathrm{O}}=5 \mathrm{~mA}$ to 1 A |  |  |  | 0.5 | mA |
|  |  | $\mathrm{V}_{1}=21 \mathrm{~V}$ to 33 V |  |  |  | 1.0 |  |
| $\Delta \mathrm{V}_{\mathrm{O}} / \Delta \mathrm{T}$ | Output Voltage Drift ${ }^{(17)}$ | $\mathrm{I}_{\mathrm{O}}=5 \mathrm{~mA}$ |  |  | -1 |  | $\mathrm{mV} /{ }^{\circ} \mathrm{C}$ |
| $\mathrm{V}_{\mathrm{N}}$ | Output Noise Voltage | $\mathrm{f}=10 \mathrm{~Hz}$ to $100 \mathrm{kHz}, \mathrm{T}_{\mathrm{A}}=+25^{\circ} \mathrm{C}$ |  |  | 110 |  | $\mu \mathrm{V}$ |
| RR | Ripple Rejection ${ }^{(17)}$ | $\mathrm{f}=120 \mathrm{~Hz}, \mathrm{~V}_{\mathrm{l}}=22 \mathrm{~V}$ to 32 V |  | 53 | 69 |  | dB |
| $\mathrm{V}_{\text {DROP }}$ | Dropout Voltage | $\mathrm{I}_{\mathrm{O}}=1 \mathrm{~A}, \mathrm{~T}_{\mathrm{J}}=+25^{\circ} \mathrm{C}$ |  |  | 2 |  | V |
| $\mathrm{R}_{\mathrm{O}}$ | Output Resistance ${ }^{(17)}$ | $\mathrm{f}=1 \mathrm{kHz}$ |  |  | 22 |  | $\mathrm{m} \Omega$ |
| $\mathrm{I}_{\text {SC }}$ | Short-Circuit Current | $\mathrm{V}_{1}=35 \mathrm{~V}, \mathrm{~T}_{\mathrm{J}}=+25^{\circ} \mathrm{C}$ |  |  | 250 |  | mA |
| IPK | Peak Current ${ }^{(17)}$ | $\mathrm{T}_{\mathrm{J}}=+25^{\circ} \mathrm{C}$ |  |  | 2.2 |  | A |

Notes:
16. Load and line regulation are specified at constant junction temperature. Changes in $\mathrm{V}_{\mathrm{O}}$ due to heating effects must be taken into account separately. Pulse testing with low duty is used.
17. These parameters, although guaranteed, are not $100 \%$ tested in production.

## Electrical Characteristics (LM7824)

Refer to the test circuit, $-40^{\circ} \mathrm{C}<\mathrm{T}_{\mathrm{J}}<125^{\circ} \mathrm{C}, \mathrm{I}_{\mathrm{O}}=500 \mathrm{~mA}, \mathrm{~V}_{\mathrm{I}}=33 \mathrm{~V}, \mathrm{C}_{\mathrm{I}}=0.33 \mu \mathrm{~F}, \mathrm{C}_{\mathrm{O}}=0.1 \mu \mathrm{~F}$, unless otherwise specified.

| Symbol | Parameter | Conditions |  | Min. | Typ. | Max. | Unit |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
|  | Output Voltage | $\mathrm{T}_{\mathrm{J}}=+25^{\circ} \mathrm{C}$ |  | 23.00 | 24.00 | 25.00 |  |
| $\mathrm{V}_{\mathrm{O}}$ |  | $\begin{aligned} & \mathrm{I}_{\mathrm{O}}=5 \mathrm{~mA} \text { to } 1 \mathrm{~A}, \mathrm{P}_{\mathrm{O}} \leq 15 \mathrm{~W}, \\ & \mathrm{~V}_{1}=27 \mathrm{~V} \text { to } 38 \mathrm{~V} \end{aligned}$ |  | 22.80 | 24.00 | 25.25 | V |
| Regline | Line Regulation ${ }^{(18)}$ | $\mathrm{T}_{\mathrm{J}}=+25^{\circ} \mathrm{C}$ | $\mathrm{V}_{1}=27 \mathrm{~V}$ to 38 V |  | 17 | 480 | mV |
|  |  |  | $\mathrm{V}_{1}=30 \mathrm{~V}$ to 36 V |  | 6 | 240 |  |
| Regload | Load Regulation ${ }^{(18)}$ | $\mathrm{T}_{\mathrm{J}}=+25^{\circ} \mathrm{C}$ | $\mathrm{I}_{\mathrm{O}}=5 \mathrm{~mA}$ to 1.5 A |  | 15 | 480 | mV |
|  |  |  | $\mathrm{I}_{\mathrm{O}}=250 \mathrm{~mA}$ to 750 mA |  | 5 | 240 |  |
| $\mathrm{I}_{\mathrm{Q}}$ | Quiescent Current | $\mathrm{T}_{\mathrm{J}}=+25^{\circ} \mathrm{C}$ |  |  | 5.2 | 8.0 | mA |
| $\Delta \mathrm{l}_{\mathrm{Q}}$ | Quiescent Current Change | $\mathrm{I}_{\mathrm{O}}=5 \mathrm{~mA}$ to 1 A |  |  | 0.1 | 0.5 | mA |
|  |  | $\mathrm{V}_{1}=27 \mathrm{~V}$ to 38 V |  |  | 0.5 | 1.0 |  |
| $\Delta \mathrm{V}_{\mathrm{O}} / \Delta \mathrm{T}$ | Output Voltage Drift ${ }^{(19)}$ | $\mathrm{I}_{\mathrm{O}}=5 \mathrm{~mA}$ |  |  | -1.5 |  | $\mathrm{mV} /{ }^{\circ} \mathrm{C}$ |
| $\mathrm{V}_{\mathrm{N}}$ | Output Noise Voltage | $\mathrm{f}=10 \mathrm{~Hz}$ to $100 \mathrm{kHz}, \mathrm{T}_{\mathrm{A}}=+25^{\circ} \mathrm{C}$ |  |  | 120 |  | $\mu \mathrm{V}$ |
| RR | Ripple Rejection ${ }^{(19)}$ | $\mathrm{f}=120 \mathrm{~Hz}, \mathrm{~V}_{1}=28 \mathrm{~V}$ to 38 V |  | 50 | 67 |  | dB |
| $\mathrm{V}_{\text {DROP }}$ | Dropout Voltage | $\mathrm{I}_{\mathrm{O}}=1 \mathrm{~A}, \mathrm{~T}_{\mathrm{J}}=+25^{\circ} \mathrm{C}$ |  |  | 2 |  | V |
| $\mathrm{R}_{\mathrm{O}}$ | Output Resistance ${ }^{(19)}$ | $\mathrm{f}=1 \mathrm{kHz}$ |  |  | 28 |  | $\mathrm{m} \Omega$ |
| $\mathrm{I}_{\text {SC }}$ | Short-Circuit Current | $\mathrm{V}_{1}=35 \mathrm{~V}, \mathrm{~T}_{\mathrm{J}}=+25^{\circ} \mathrm{C}$ |  |  | 230 |  | mA |
| IPK | Peak Current ${ }^{(19)}$ | $\mathrm{T}_{\mathrm{J}}=+25^{\circ} \mathrm{C}$ |  |  | 2.2 |  | A |

## Notes:

18. Load and line regulation are specified at constant junction temperature. Changes in $\mathrm{V}_{\mathrm{O}}$ due to heating effects must be taken into account separately. Pulse testing with low duty is used.
19. These parameters, although guaranteed, are not $100 \%$ tested in production.

## Electrical Characteristics (LM7805A)

Refer to the test circuit, $0^{\circ} \mathrm{C}<\mathrm{T}_{\mathrm{J}}<125^{\circ} \mathrm{C}, \mathrm{I}_{\mathrm{O}}=1 \mathrm{~A}, \mathrm{~V}_{\mathrm{I}}=10 \mathrm{~V}, \mathrm{C}_{\mathrm{I}}=0.33 \mu \mathrm{~F}, \mathrm{C}_{\mathrm{O}}=0.1 \mu \mathrm{~F}$, unless otherwise specified.

| Symbol | Parameter | Conditions |  | Min. | Typ. | Max. | Unit |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
| $\mathrm{V}_{\mathrm{O}}$ | Output Voltage | $\mathrm{T}_{\mathrm{J}}=+25^{\circ} \mathrm{C}$ |  | 4.9 | 5.0 | 5.1 | V |
|  |  | $\begin{aligned} & \mathrm{I}_{\mathrm{O}}=5 \mathrm{~mA} \text { to } 1 \mathrm{~A}, \mathrm{P}_{\mathrm{O}} \leq 15 \mathrm{~W}, \\ & \mathrm{~V}_{\mathrm{I}}=7.5 \mathrm{~V} \text { to } 20 \mathrm{~V} \end{aligned}$ |  | 4.8 | 5.0 | 5.2 |  |
| Regline | Line Regulation ${ }^{(20)}$ | $\mathrm{V}_{1}=7.5 \mathrm{~V}$ to $25 \mathrm{~V}, \mathrm{I}_{\mathrm{O}}=500 \mathrm{~mA}$ |  |  | 5.0 | 50.0 | mV |
|  |  | $\mathrm{V}_{1}=8 \mathrm{~V}$ to 1 |  |  | 3.0 | 50.0 |  |
|  |  | $\mathrm{T}_{\mathrm{J}}=+25^{\circ} \mathrm{C}$ | $\mathrm{V}_{1}=7.3 \mathrm{~V}$ to 20 V |  | 5.0 | 50.0 |  |
|  |  |  | $\mathrm{V}_{1}=8 \mathrm{~V}$ to 12 V |  | 1.5 | 25.0 |  |
| Regload | Load Regulation ${ }^{(20)}$ | $\mathrm{T}_{\mathrm{J}}=+25^{\circ} \mathrm{C}, \mathrm{I}_{\mathrm{O}}=5 \mathrm{~mA}$ to 1.5 A |  |  | 9 | 100 | mV |
|  |  | $\mathrm{I}_{\mathrm{O}}=5 \mathrm{~mA}$ to 1 A |  |  | 9 | 100 |  |
|  |  | $\mathrm{I}_{\mathrm{O}}=250 \mathrm{~mA}$ to 750 mA |  |  | 4 | 50 |  |
| $\mathrm{I}_{\mathrm{Q}}$ | Quiescent Current | $\mathrm{T}_{\mathrm{J}}=+25^{\circ} \mathrm{C}$ |  |  | 5 | 6 | mA |
| $\Delta_{\text {Q }}$ | Quiescent Current Change | $\mathrm{I}_{\mathrm{O}}=5 \mathrm{~mA}$ to 1 A |  |  |  | 0.5 | mA |
|  |  | $\mathrm{V}_{1}=8 \mathrm{~V}$ to $25 \mathrm{~V}, \mathrm{I}_{\mathrm{O}}=500 \mathrm{~mA}$ |  |  |  | 0.8 |  |
|  |  | $\mathrm{V}_{1}=7.5 \mathrm{~V}$ to $20 \mathrm{~V}, \mathrm{~T}_{\mathrm{J}}=+25^{\circ} \mathrm{C}$ |  |  |  | 0.8 |  |
| $\Delta \mathrm{V}_{\mathrm{O}} / \Delta \mathrm{T}$ | Output Voltage Drift ${ }^{(21)}$ | $\mathrm{I}_{\mathrm{O}}=5 \mathrm{~mA}$ |  |  | -0.8 |  | $\mathrm{mV} /{ }^{\circ} \mathrm{C}$ |
| $\mathrm{V}_{\mathrm{N}}$ | Output Noise Voltage | $\mathrm{f}=10 \mathrm{~Hz}$ to $100 \mathrm{kHz}, \mathrm{T}_{\mathrm{A}}=+25^{\circ} \mathrm{C}$ |  |  | 42 |  | $\mu \mathrm{V}$ |
| RR | Ripple Rejection ${ }^{(21)}$ | $\begin{aligned} & \mathrm{f}=120 \mathrm{~Hz}, \mathrm{~V}_{\mathrm{O}}=500 \mathrm{~mA}, \\ & \mathrm{~V}_{\mathrm{I}}=8 \mathrm{~V} \text { to } 18 \mathrm{~V} \end{aligned}$ |  |  | 68 |  | dB |
| $\mathrm{V}_{\text {DROP }}$ | Dropout Voltage | $\mathrm{I}_{\mathrm{O}}=1 \mathrm{~A}, \mathrm{~T}_{\mathrm{J}}=+25^{\circ} \mathrm{C}$ |  |  | 2 |  | V |
| $\mathrm{R}_{\mathrm{O}}$ | Output Resistance ${ }^{(21)}$ | $\mathrm{f}=1 \mathrm{kHz}$ |  |  | 17 |  | $\mathrm{m} \Omega$ |
| $\mathrm{I}_{\text {Sc }}$ | Short-Circuit Current | $\mathrm{V}_{1}=35 \mathrm{~V}, \mathrm{~T}_{\mathrm{J}}=+25^{\circ} \mathrm{C}$ |  |  | 250 |  | mA |
| $\mathrm{I}_{\mathrm{PK}}$ | Peak Current ${ }^{(21)}$ | $\mathrm{T}_{\mathrm{J}}=+25^{\circ} \mathrm{C}$ |  |  | 2.2 |  | A |

Notes:
20. Load and line regulation are specified at constant junction temperature. Changes in $\mathrm{V}_{\mathrm{O}}$ due to heating effects must be taken into account separately. Pulse testing with low duty is used.
21. These parameters, although guaranteed, are not $100 \%$ tested in production.

## Electrical Characteristics (LM7809A)

Refer to the test circuit, $0^{\circ} \mathrm{C}<\mathrm{T}_{\mathrm{J}}<125^{\circ} \mathrm{C}, \mathrm{I}_{\mathrm{O}}=1 \mathrm{~A}, \mathrm{~V}_{\mathrm{I}}=15 \mathrm{~V}, \mathrm{C}_{\mathrm{I}}=0.33 \mu \mathrm{~F}, \mathrm{C}_{\mathrm{O}}=0.1 \mu \mathrm{~F}$, unless otherwise specified.

| Symbol | Parameter | Conditions |  | Min. | Typ. | Max. | Unit |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
| $\mathrm{V}_{\mathrm{O}}$ | Output Voltage | $\mathrm{T}_{\mathrm{J}}=+25^{\circ} \mathrm{C}$ |  | 8.82 | 9.00 | 9.16 | V |
|  |  | $\begin{aligned} & \mathrm{I}_{\mathrm{O}}=5 \mathrm{~mA} \text { to } 1 \mathrm{~A}, \mathrm{P}_{\mathrm{O}} \leq 15 \mathrm{~W}, \\ & \mathrm{~V}_{\mathrm{I}}=11.2 \mathrm{~V} \text { to } 24 \mathrm{~V} \end{aligned}$ |  | 8.65 | 9.00 | 9.35 |  |
| Regline | Line Regulation ${ }^{(22)}$ | $\mathrm{V}_{\mathrm{I}}=11.7 \mathrm{~V}$ to $25 \mathrm{~V}, \mathrm{I}_{\mathrm{O}}=500 \mathrm{~mA}$ |  |  | 6 | 90 | mV |
|  |  | $\mathrm{V}_{1}=12.5 \mathrm{~V}$ | 19 V |  | 4 | 45 |  |
|  |  | $\mathrm{T}_{\mathrm{J}}=+25^{\circ} \mathrm{C}$ | $\mathrm{V}_{1}=11.5 \mathrm{~V}$ to 24 V |  | 6 | 90 |  |
|  |  |  | $\mathrm{V}_{1}=12.5 \mathrm{~V}$ to 19 V |  | 2 | 45 |  |
| Regload | Load Regulation ${ }^{(22)}$ | $\mathrm{T}_{\mathrm{J}}=+25^{\circ} \mathrm{C}, \mathrm{I}_{\mathrm{O}}=5 \mathrm{~mA}$ to 1.5 A |  |  | 12 | 100 | mV |
|  |  | $\mathrm{I}_{\mathrm{O}}=5 \mathrm{~mA}$ to 1 A |  |  | 12 | 100 |  |
|  |  | $\mathrm{I}_{\mathrm{O}}=250 \mathrm{~mA}$ to 750 mA |  |  | 5 | 50 |  |
| $\mathrm{I}_{\mathrm{Q}}$ | Quiescent Current | $\mathrm{T}_{\mathrm{J}}=+25^{\circ} \mathrm{C}$ |  |  | 5 | 6 | mA |
| $\Delta \mathrm{l}_{\mathrm{Q}}$ | Quiescent Current Change | $\mathrm{I}_{\mathrm{O}}=5 \mathrm{~mA}$ to 1 A |  |  |  | 0.5 | mA |
|  |  | $\mathrm{V}_{\mathrm{I}}=12 \mathrm{~V}$ to $25 \mathrm{~V}, \mathrm{I}_{\mathrm{O}}=500 \mathrm{~mA}$ |  |  |  | 0.8 |  |
|  |  | $\mathrm{V}_{1}=11.7 \mathrm{~V}$ to $25 \mathrm{~V}, \mathrm{~T}_{\mathrm{J}}=+25^{\circ} \mathrm{C}$ |  |  |  | 0.8 |  |
| $\Delta \mathrm{V}_{\mathrm{O}} / \Delta \mathrm{T}$ | Output Voltage Driff ${ }^{(23)}$ | $\mathrm{I}_{\mathrm{O}}=5 \mathrm{~mA}$ |  |  | -1 |  | $\mathrm{mV} /{ }^{\circ} \mathrm{C}$ |
| $\mathrm{V}_{\mathrm{N}}$ | Output Noise Voltage | $\mathrm{f}=10 \mathrm{~Hz}$ to $100 \mathrm{kHz}, \mathrm{T}_{\mathrm{A}}=+25^{\circ} \mathrm{C}$ |  |  | 58 |  | $\mu \mathrm{V}$ |
| RR | Ripple Rejection ${ }^{(23)}$ | $\begin{aligned} & \mathrm{f}=120 \mathrm{~Hz}, \mathrm{~V}_{\mathrm{O}}=500 \mathrm{~mA}, \\ & \mathrm{~V}_{\mathrm{I}}=12 \mathrm{~V} \text { to } 22 \mathrm{~V} \end{aligned}$ |  |  | 62 |  | dB |
| $\mathrm{V}_{\text {DROP }}$ | Dropout Voltage | $\mathrm{I}_{\mathrm{O}}=1 \mathrm{~A}, \mathrm{~T}_{\mathrm{J}}=+25^{\circ} \mathrm{C}$ |  |  | 2 |  | V |
| $\mathrm{R}_{\mathrm{O}}$ | Output Resistance ${ }^{(23)}$ | $\mathrm{f}=1 \mathrm{kHz}$ |  |  | 17 |  | $\mathrm{m} \Omega$ |
| $\mathrm{I}_{\mathrm{SC}}$ | Short-Circuit Current | $\mathrm{V}_{1}=35 \mathrm{~V}, \mathrm{~T}_{\mathrm{J}}=+25^{\circ} \mathrm{C}$ |  |  | 250 |  | mA |
| $\mathrm{I}_{\mathrm{PK}}$ | Peak Current ${ }^{(23)}$ | $\mathrm{T}_{\mathrm{J}}=+25^{\circ} \mathrm{C}$ |  |  | 2.2 |  | A |

Notes:
22. Load and line regulation are specified at constant junction temperature. Changes in $\mathrm{V}_{\mathrm{O}}$ due to heating effects must be taken into account separately. Pulse testing with low duty is used.
23. These parameters, although guaranteed, are not $100 \%$ tested in production.

## Electrical Characteristics (LM7810A)

Refer to the test circuit, $0^{\circ} \mathrm{C}<\mathrm{T}_{\mathrm{J}}<125^{\circ} \mathrm{C}, \mathrm{I}_{\mathrm{O}}=1 \mathrm{~A}, \mathrm{~V}_{\mathrm{I}}=16 \mathrm{~V}, \mathrm{C}_{\mathrm{I}}=0.33 \mu \mathrm{~F}, \mathrm{C}_{\mathrm{O}}=0.1 \mu \mathrm{~F}$, unless otherwise specified.

| Symbol | Parameter | Conditions |  | Min. | Typ. | Max. | Unit |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
| $\mathrm{V}_{\mathrm{O}}$ | Output Voltage | $\mathrm{T}_{\mathrm{J}}=+25^{\circ} \mathrm{C}$ |  | 9.8 | 10.0 | 10.2 | V |
|  |  | $\begin{aligned} & \mathrm{I}_{\mathrm{O}}=5 \mathrm{~mA} \text { to } 1 \mathrm{~A}, \mathrm{P}_{\mathrm{O}} \leq 15 \mathrm{~W}, \\ & \mathrm{~V}_{\mathrm{I}}=12.8 \mathrm{~V} \text { to } 25 \mathrm{~V} \end{aligned}$ |  | 9.6 | 10.0 | 10.4 |  |
| Regline | Line Regulation ${ }^{(24)}$ | $\mathrm{V}_{1}=12.8 \mathrm{~V}$ to $26 \mathrm{~V}, \mathrm{I}_{\mathrm{O}}=500 \mathrm{~mA}$ |  |  | 8 | 100 | mV |
|  |  | $\mathrm{V}_{1}=13 \mathrm{~V}$ to 20 V |  |  | 4 | 50 |  |
|  |  | $\mathrm{T}_{\mathrm{J}}=+25^{\circ} \mathrm{C}$ | $\mathrm{V}_{1}=12.5 \mathrm{~V}$ to 25 V |  | 8 | 100 |  |
|  |  |  | $\mathrm{V}_{1}=13 \mathrm{~V}$ to 20 V |  | 3 | 50 |  |
| Regload | Load Regulation ${ }^{(24)}$ | $\mathrm{T}_{\mathrm{J}}=+25^{\circ} \mathrm{C}, \mathrm{I}_{\mathrm{O}}=5 \mathrm{~mA}$ to 1.5 A |  |  | 12 | 100 | mV |
|  |  | $\mathrm{I}_{\mathrm{O}}=5 \mathrm{~mA}$ to 1 A |  |  | 12 | 100 |  |
|  |  | $\mathrm{I}_{\mathrm{O}}=250 \mathrm{~mA}$ to 750 mA |  |  | 5 | 50 |  |
| $\mathrm{I}_{\mathrm{Q}}$ | Quiescent Current | $\mathrm{T}_{\mathrm{J}}=+25^{\circ} \mathrm{C}$ |  |  | 5 | 6 | mA |
| $\Delta_{\mathrm{Q}}$ | Quiescent Current Change | $\mathrm{I}_{\mathrm{O}}=5 \mathrm{~mA}$ to 1 A |  |  |  | 0.5 | mA |
|  |  | $\mathrm{V}_{\mathrm{I}}=12.8 \mathrm{~V}$ to $25 \mathrm{~V}, \mathrm{I}_{\mathrm{O}}=500 \mathrm{~mA}$ |  |  |  | 0.8 |  |
|  |  | $\mathrm{V}_{1}=13 \mathrm{~V}$ to $26 \mathrm{~V}, \mathrm{~T}_{\mathrm{J}}=+25^{\circ} \mathrm{C}$ |  |  |  | 0.5 |  |
| $\Delta \mathrm{V}_{\mathrm{O}} / \Delta \mathrm{T}$ | Output Voltage Drift ${ }^{(25)}$ | $\mathrm{I}_{\mathrm{O}}=5 \mathrm{~mA}$ |  |  | -1 |  | $\mathrm{mV} /{ }^{\circ} \mathrm{C}$ |
| $\mathrm{V}_{\mathrm{N}}$ | Output Noise Voltage | $\mathrm{f}=10 \mathrm{~Hz}$ to $100 \mathrm{kHz}, \mathrm{T}_{\mathrm{A}}=+25^{\circ} \mathrm{C}$ |  |  | 58 |  | $\mu \mathrm{V}$ |
| RR | Ripple Rejection ${ }^{(25)}$ | $\begin{aligned} & \mathrm{f}=120 \mathrm{~Hz}, \mathrm{~V}_{\mathrm{O}}=500 \mathrm{~mA}, \\ & \mathrm{~V}_{\mathrm{I}}=14 \mathrm{~V} \text { to } 24 \mathrm{~V} \end{aligned}$ |  |  | 62 |  | dB |
| $\mathrm{V}_{\text {DROP }}$ | Dropout Voltage | $\mathrm{I}_{\mathrm{O}}=1 \mathrm{~A}, \mathrm{~T}_{\mathrm{J}}=+25^{\circ} \mathrm{C}$ |  |  | 2 |  | V |
| $\mathrm{R}_{\mathrm{O}}$ | Output Resistance ${ }^{(25)}$ | $\mathrm{f}=1 \mathrm{kHz}$ |  |  | 17 |  | $\mathrm{m} \Omega$ |
| $\mathrm{I}_{\mathrm{SC}}$ | Short-Circuit Current | $\mathrm{V}_{1}=35 \mathrm{~V}, \mathrm{~T}_{\mathrm{J}}=+25^{\circ} \mathrm{C}$ |  |  | 250 |  | mA |
| $\mathrm{I}_{\text {PK }}$ | Peak Current ${ }^{(25)}$ | $\mathrm{T}_{\mathrm{J}}=+25^{\circ} \mathrm{C}$ |  |  | 2.2 |  | A |

Notes:
24. Load and line regulation are specified at constant junction temperature. Changes in $\mathrm{V}_{\mathrm{O}}$ due to heating effects must be taken into account separately. Pulse testing with low duty is used.
25. These parameters, although guaranteed, are not $100 \%$ tested in production.

## Electrical Characteristics (LM7812A)

Refer to the test circuit, $0^{\circ} \mathrm{C}<\mathrm{T}_{\mathrm{J}}<125^{\circ} \mathrm{C}, \mathrm{I}_{\mathrm{O}}=1 \mathrm{~A}, \mathrm{~V}_{\mathrm{I}}=19 \mathrm{~V}, \mathrm{C}_{\mathrm{I}}=0.33 \mu \mathrm{~F}, \mathrm{C}_{\mathrm{O}}=0.1 \mu \mathrm{~F}$, unless otherwise specified.

| Symbol | Parameter | Conditions |  | Min. | Typ. | Max. | Unit |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
| $\mathrm{V}_{\mathrm{O}}$ | Output Voltage | $\mathrm{T}_{\mathrm{J}}=+25^{\circ} \mathrm{C}$ |  | 11.75 | 12.00 | 12.25 | V |
|  |  | $\begin{aligned} & \mathrm{I}_{\mathrm{O}}=5 \mathrm{~mA} \text { to } 1 \mathrm{~A}, \mathrm{P}_{\mathrm{O}} \leq 15 \mathrm{~W}, \\ & \mathrm{~V}_{\mathrm{I}}=14.8 \mathrm{~V} \text { to } 27 \mathrm{~V} \end{aligned}$ |  | 11.50 | 12.00 | 12.50 |  |
| Regline | Line Regulation ${ }^{(26)}$ | $\mathrm{V}_{1}=14.8 \mathrm{~V}$ to $30 \mathrm{~V}, \mathrm{I}_{\mathrm{O}}=500 \mathrm{~mA}$ |  |  | 10 | 120 | mV |
|  |  | $\mathrm{V}_{1}=16 \mathrm{~V}$ to 22 V |  |  | 4 | 120 |  |
|  |  | $\mathrm{T}_{\mathrm{J}}=+25^{\circ} \mathrm{C}$ | $\mathrm{V}_{1}=14.5 \mathrm{~V}$ to 27 V |  | 10 | 120 |  |
|  |  |  | $\mathrm{V}_{1}=16 \mathrm{~V}$ to 22 V |  | 3 | 60 |  |
| Regload | Load Regulation ${ }^{(26)}$ | $\mathrm{T}_{\mathrm{J}}=+25^{\circ} \mathrm{C}, \mathrm{I}_{\mathrm{O}}=5 \mathrm{~mA}$ to 1.5 A |  |  | 12 | 100 | mV |
|  |  | $\mathrm{I}_{\mathrm{O}}=5 \mathrm{~mA}$ to 1 A |  |  | 12 | 100 |  |
|  |  | $\mathrm{I}_{\mathrm{O}}=250 \mathrm{~mA}$ to 750 mA |  |  | 5 | 50 |  |
| $\mathrm{I}_{\mathrm{Q}}$ | Quiescent Current | $\mathrm{T}_{\mathrm{J}}=+25^{\circ} \mathrm{C}$ |  |  | 5 | 6 | mA |
| $\Delta_{\text {Q }}$ | Quiescent Current Change | $\mathrm{I}_{\mathrm{O}}=5 \mathrm{~mA}$ to 1 A |  |  |  | 0.5 | mA |
|  |  | $\mathrm{V}_{1}=14 \mathrm{~V}$ to $27 \mathrm{~V}, \mathrm{I}_{\mathrm{O}}=500 \mathrm{~mA}$ |  |  |  | 0.8 |  |
|  |  | $\mathrm{V}_{1}=15 \mathrm{~V}$ to $30 \mathrm{~V}, \mathrm{~T}_{\mathrm{J}}=+25^{\circ} \mathrm{C}$ |  |  |  | 0.8 |  |
| $\Delta \mathrm{V}_{\mathrm{O}} / \Delta \mathrm{T}$ | Output Voltage Drift ${ }^{(27)}$ | $\mathrm{I}_{\mathrm{O}}=5 \mathrm{~mA}$ |  |  | -1 |  | $\mathrm{mV} /{ }^{\circ} \mathrm{C}$ |
| $\mathrm{V}_{\mathrm{N}}$ | Output Noise Voltage | $\mathrm{f}=10 \mathrm{~Hz}$ to $100 \mathrm{kHz}, \mathrm{T}_{\mathrm{A}}=+25^{\circ} \mathrm{C}$ |  |  | 76 |  | $\mu \mathrm{V}$ |
| RR | Ripple Rejection ${ }^{(27)}$ | $\begin{aligned} & \mathrm{f}=120 \mathrm{~Hz}, \mathrm{~V}_{\mathrm{O}}=500 \mathrm{~mA}, \\ & \mathrm{~V}_{\mathrm{I}}=14 \mathrm{~V} \text { to } 24 \mathrm{~V} \end{aligned}$ |  |  | 60 |  | dB |
| $\mathrm{V}_{\text {DROP }}$ | Dropout Voltage | $\mathrm{I}_{\mathrm{O}}=1 \mathrm{~A}, \mathrm{~T}_{\mathrm{J}}=+25^{\circ} \mathrm{C}$ |  |  | 2 |  | V |
| $\mathrm{R}_{\mathrm{O}}$ | Output Resistance ${ }^{(27)}$ | $\mathrm{f}=1 \mathrm{kHz}$ |  |  | 18 |  | $\mathrm{m} \Omega$ |
| $\mathrm{I}_{\text {Sc }}$ | Short-Circuit Current | $\mathrm{V}_{1}=35 \mathrm{~V}, \mathrm{~T}_{\mathrm{J}}=+25^{\circ} \mathrm{C}$ |  |  | 250 |  | mA |
| $\mathrm{I}_{\mathrm{PK}}$ | Peak Current ${ }^{(27)}$ | $\mathrm{T}_{\mathrm{J}}=+25^{\circ} \mathrm{C}$ |  |  | 2.2 |  | A |

Notes:
26. Load and line regulation are specified at constant junction temperature. Changes in $\mathrm{V}_{\mathrm{O}}$ due to heating effects must be taken into account separately. Pulse testing with low duty is used.
27. These parameters, although guaranteed, are not $100 \%$ tested in production.

## Electrical Characteristics (LM7815A)

Refer to the test circuit, $0^{\circ} \mathrm{C}<\mathrm{T}_{\mathrm{J}}<125^{\circ} \mathrm{C}, \mathrm{I}_{\mathrm{O}}=1 \mathrm{~A}, \mathrm{~V}_{\mathrm{I}}=23 \mathrm{~V}, \mathrm{C}_{\mathrm{I}}=0.33 \mu \mathrm{~F}, \mathrm{C}_{\mathrm{O}}=0.1 \mu \mathrm{~F}$, unless otherwise specified.

| Symbol | Parameter | Conditions |  | Min. | Typ. | Max. | Unit |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
| $\mathrm{V}_{\mathrm{O}}$ | Output Voltage | $\mathrm{T}_{\mathrm{J}}=+25^{\circ} \mathrm{C}$ |  | 14.75 | 15.00 | 15.30 | V |
|  |  | $\begin{aligned} & \mathrm{I}_{\mathrm{O}}=5 \mathrm{~mA} \text { to } 1 \mathrm{~A}, \mathrm{P}_{\mathrm{O}} \leq 15 \mathrm{~W}, \\ & \mathrm{~V}_{\mathrm{I}}=17.7 \mathrm{~V} \text { to } 30 \mathrm{~V} \end{aligned}$ |  | 14.40 | 15.00 | 15.60 |  |
| Regline | Line Regulation ${ }^{(28)}$ | $\mathrm{V}_{\mathrm{I}}=17.4 \mathrm{~V}$ to $30 \mathrm{~V}, \mathrm{I}_{\mathrm{O}}=500 \mathrm{~mA}$ |  |  | 10 | 150 | mV |
|  |  | $\mathrm{V}_{1}=20 \mathrm{~V}$ to |  |  | 5 | 150 |  |
|  |  | $\mathrm{T}_{\mathrm{J}}=+25^{\circ} \mathrm{C}$ | $\mathrm{V}_{1}=17.5 \mathrm{~V}$ to 30 V |  | 11 | 150 |  |
|  |  |  | $\mathrm{V}_{1}=20 \mathrm{~V}$ to 26 V |  | 3 | 75 |  |
| Regload | Load Regulation ${ }^{(28)}$ | $\mathrm{T}_{\mathrm{J}}=+25^{\circ} \mathrm{C}, \mathrm{I}_{\mathrm{O}}=5 \mathrm{~mA}$ to 1.5 A |  |  | 12 | 100 | mV |
|  |  | $\mathrm{I}_{\mathrm{O}}=5 \mathrm{~mA}$ to 1 A |  |  | 12 | 100 |  |
|  |  | $\mathrm{I}_{\mathrm{O}}=250 \mathrm{~mA}$ to 750 mA |  |  | 5 | 50 |  |
| $\mathrm{I}_{\mathrm{Q}}$ | Quiescent Current | $\mathrm{T}_{\mathrm{J}}=+25^{\circ} \mathrm{C}$ |  |  | 5.2 | 6.0 | mA |
| $\Delta_{\mathrm{Q}}$ | Quiescent Current Change | $\mathrm{I}_{\mathrm{O}}=5 \mathrm{~mA}$ to 1 A |  |  |  | 0.5 | mA |
|  |  | $\mathrm{V}_{\mathrm{I}}=17.5 \mathrm{~V}$ to $30 \mathrm{~V}, \mathrm{I}_{\mathrm{O}}=500 \mathrm{~mA}$ |  |  |  | 0.8 |  |
|  |  | $\mathrm{V}_{\mathrm{I}}=17.5 \mathrm{~V}$ to $30 \mathrm{~V}, \mathrm{~T}_{\mathrm{J}}=+25^{\circ} \mathrm{C}$ |  |  |  | 0.8 |  |
| $\Delta \mathrm{V}_{\mathrm{O}} / \Delta \mathrm{T}$ | Output Voltage Drift ${ }^{(29)}$ | $\mathrm{I}_{\mathrm{O}}=5 \mathrm{~mA}$ |  |  | -1 |  | $\mathrm{mV} /{ }^{\circ} \mathrm{C}$ |
| $\mathrm{V}_{\mathrm{N}}$ | Output Noise Voltage | $\mathrm{f}=10 \mathrm{~Hz}$ to $100 \mathrm{kHz}, \mathrm{T}_{\mathrm{A}}=+25^{\circ} \mathrm{C}$ |  |  | 90 |  | $\mu \mathrm{V}$ |
| RR | Ripple Rejection ${ }^{(29)}$ | $\begin{aligned} & \mathrm{f}=120 \mathrm{~Hz}, \mathrm{~V}_{\mathrm{O}}=500 \mathrm{~mA}, \\ & \mathrm{~V}_{\mathrm{I}}=18.5 \mathrm{~V} \text { to } 28.5 \mathrm{~V} \end{aligned}$ |  |  | 58 |  | dB |
| $\mathrm{V}_{\text {DROP }}$ | Dropout Voltage | $\mathrm{I}_{\mathrm{O}}=1 \mathrm{~A}, \mathrm{~T}_{\mathrm{J}}=+25^{\circ} \mathrm{C}$ |  |  | 2 |  | V |
| $\mathrm{R}_{\mathrm{O}}$ | Output Resistance ${ }^{(29)}$ | $\mathrm{f}=1 \mathrm{kHz}$ |  |  | 19 |  | $\mathrm{m} \Omega$ |
| $\mathrm{I}_{\mathrm{SC}}$ | Short-Circuit Current | $\mathrm{V}_{1}=35 \mathrm{~V}, \mathrm{~T}_{\mathrm{J}}=+25^{\circ} \mathrm{C}$ |  |  | 250 |  | mA |
| $\mathrm{I}_{\text {PK }}$ | Peak Current ${ }^{(29)}$ | $\mathrm{T}_{\mathrm{J}}=+25^{\circ} \mathrm{C}$ |  |  | 2.2 |  | A |

Notes:
28. Load and line regulation are specified at constant junction temperature. Changes in $\mathrm{V}_{\mathrm{O}}$ due to heating effects must be taken into account separately. Pulse testing with low duty is used.
29. These parameters, although guaranteed, are not $100 \%$ tested in production.

## Typical Performance Characteristics



Figure 2. Quiescent Current


Figure 4. Output Voltage


Figure 3. Peak Output Current


Figure 5. Quiescent Current

## Typical Applications



Figure 6. DC Parameters


Figure 7. Load Regulation


Figure 8. Ripple Rejection

## Typical Applications (Continued)



Figure 9. Fixed-Output Regulator


Figure 10. Constant Current Regulator

## Notes:

29. To specify an output voltage, substitute voltage value for " $X X$ ". A common ground is required between the input and the output voltage. The input voltage must remain typically 2.0 V above the output voltage even during the low point on the input ripple voltage.
30. $C_{1}$ is required if regulator is located an appreciable distance from power supply filter.
31. $\mathrm{C}_{\mathrm{O}}$ improves stability and transient response.


Figure 11. Circuit for Increasing Output Voltage

Typical Applications (Continued)


Figure 12. Adjustable Output Regulator (7 V to 30 V )


Figure 13. High-Current Voltage Regulator


Figure 14. High Output Current with Short-Circuit Protection

Typical Applications (Continued)


Figure 15. Tracking Voltage Regulator


Figure 16. Split Power Supply ( $\pm 15$ V - 1 A)

Typical Applications (Continued)


Figure 17. Negative Output Voltage Circuit


Figure 18. Switching Regulator

## Physical Dimensions



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